

Examinee's Number ()

令和 7 年 8 月 5 日実施

名古屋市立大学大学院医学研究科修士課程入学試験（1 回目） 英語（出題言語－英語）

Answer questions 1 and 2. Write your Examinee's Number on all answer sheets.

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English Examination 1

The following passage introduces a study on the relationship between E. coli and colon cancer.

Answer each question.

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(1) Explain what effect Colibactin has.

(2) Explain what type of E. coli the EcN strain is.

(3) Explain what the question in the underlined part (3) is.

(4) Summarize the underlined part (4) that was revealed in this research.

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English Examination 2 : Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

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1) In the sentence, “This approach suggests that a medication’s cost should reflect the health outcomes it produces,” what does This approach refer to in the passage, and what is the core idea behind that approach?

2) What does the abbreviation QALY stand for, and what does it mean?

3) Based on the context of the passage, what point is the sentence “Some drugs may provide small benefits to large populations, while others may offer major gains to a few” intended to illustrate about value assessment in healthcare?

4) According to the passage, what makes the implementation of value-based pricing difficult?

5) Summarize the main points of the entire passage.