

令和 8 年 1 月 14 日実施

名古屋市立大学大学院医学研究科博士課程入学試験(2 回目) 外国人一英語

I. Read the following sentences and answer the following 4 questions.

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Quoted from : Glass JD, Fournier CN. Unintended Consequences of Approving Unproven Treatments-Hope, Hype, or Harm? JAMA Neurol. 2022 Feb 1;79(2):117-118.

Question 1.

What was Edaravone originally developed to treat, and where was it marketed?

Question 2.

How did the ALS scientific and clinical research communities receive the 2017 approval of Edaravone by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), and why?

Question 3.

In Edaravone's clinical trials, list points where effectiveness was suggested and points where no effect was seen.

Question 4.

Explain the main reason why, despite reaching statistical significance in Edaravone's clinical trials, the clinical significance was considered uncertain.

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II. Read the following sentences and answer the following 4 questions.

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Quoted from : Nat Med. 2023 Dec;29(12):2961.

Question 1.

Identify two groups who cannot access Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) and briefly explain the reasons.

Question 2.

Identify and explain a policy proposal to improve access to ART.

Question 3.

What are the risks associated with ART, and what are appropriate measures to address them?

Question 4.

What does "this bill" refer to in the sentence "If this bill takes the form of law, ..."? Explain in your own words.