

令和6年8月6日実施

名古屋市立大学大学院医学研究科博士課程入学試験(1回目) 外国人－英語

I. Read the following sentences and answer the following 4 questions.

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Quoted from : Kinoshita S, Kishimoto T. Lancet. 2023 Oct 7;402(10409):1239-1240.

Question 1. How long has the decline of medical research capabilities in Japan been going on?

Question 2. List one reason for the decline of medical research capabilities in Japan.

Question 3. List one more additional reason for the decline of medical research capabilities in Japan.

Question 4. Describe the results of a survey conducted on Japanese physicians and universities.

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II. Read the following sentences and answer the following 5 questions.

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Quoted from: "When breast isn't best?" Laura Frances Callahan, Edited by Sally Davies

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Question 1. Explain how the author got into the situation described in (1).

Question 2. Explain the meaning of the underlined (2) in simple terms.

Question 3. Why did the author feel immense relief in the underlined (3)?

Question 4. Why did the author feel this way about the underline (4)? Think about the author's argument.

Question 5. What exactly is the dominant narrative in the underlined (5)?